Dear Governor Brown,

California is on the precipice of scaling up its unconventional oil and gas development in the Monterey Shale formation. Yet, the best available science warns us that the process of unconventional fossil fuel development including shale tight oil and gas development using hydraulic fracturing, acidization, and other forms of well stimulation will exacerbate many of our environmental threats, particularly local air and water pollution and climate disruption.<sup>1</sup>

Moreover, because these techniques employ and produce extremely dangerous chemicals, the water that is used – sometimes millions of gallons at a time – is permanently removed from our supply. In the midst of a historic drought we cannot afford to simply dispose of this precious resource. As local officials sworn to protect our communities and safeguard California's public health, economies, and environment, we respectfully urge you to enact a moratorium on shale tight oil and gas development using hydraulic fracturing and other forms of well stimulation until we have thoroughly and properly evaluated the potential health, economic, and environmental impacts on the state and the local communities we represent.

New York State has maintained a moratorium on fracking since 2010. Governor Cuomo has been quoted, "My point all along is to make the decision on hydrofracking based on the facts and on the science." The moratorium in New York State was recently extended until 2015 because the facts and the science leave many serious questions unanswered. In contrast, California is using fracking and other unconventional forms of extraction before studies are complete.

Therefore, we respectfully urge you to enact a moratorium on high-volume hydraulic fracturing until the following independent assessments have been completed.

- A comprehensive health impact assessment of the entire high-volume extraction process, including but not limited to direct and indirect health effects and cumulative health impacts;
- A thorough analysis that considers all potentially negative socioeconomic impacts, including but not limited to increased demands on local governments, first responders and law enforcement, and the effects of drilling on property values and home mortgages, existing businesses and economies, and local community character; and
- A thorough study of cumulative environmental impacts, including but not limited to the impacts on the rural landscape, water resources and threats of contamination, wildlife,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Center for Biological Diversity, Dirty Dozen: The 12 most commonly used air toxics in unconventional oil development in the Los Angeles Basin (2013); Lustgarten, Abraham, ProPublica.org, Buried Secrets: Is Natural Gas Drilling Endangering U.S. Water Supplies? (2008); Howarth, Robert, et al., Methane and the greenhouse-gas footprint of natural gas from shale formations, Climactic Change (Mar. 31, 2011)

air quality, and greenhouse gas emissions, and the lack of safe alternatives for wastewater disposal.

In light of the known environmental and health risks, we urge you to immediately place a moratorium on shale tight oil and gas development until it is determined by independent scientific studies whether and under which conditions these forms of fossil fuel development can be deployed in a manner that protects public health and safety, the conservation of the State's natural resources, and helps to achieve the climate goals set out by AB 32.

As local officials\* from across California, we share with you the responsibility to protect and defend our people and our state. Unless and until the facts and the science prove that high-volume hydraulic fracturing is safe, California needs a moratorium to keep it safe.

Now more than ever before, Californians need your strong leadership to protect our state and climate. Thank you for giving this urgent issue your full consideration.

Sincerely,

Susan L. Adams, Marin County Supervisor, 2003-2014 Ty Alper, Berkeley School Board Member Jesse Arreguin, Berkeley City Councilmember John Avalos, San Francisco Supervisor Vinnie Bacon, Vice Mayor of Fremont Ana Barrera, CFT Civil, Human and Women's Rights Committee Member Tony Barrera, Salinas City Councilmember Tom Bates, Mayor of Berkeley Catherine Blakespear, Deputy Mayor of Encinitas Mike Bonin, Los Angeles City Councilmember Lili Bosse, Mayor of Beverly Hills London Breed, San Francisco Supervisor Desley Brooks, Oakland City Councilmember Ken Brown, Sonoma City Councilmember, 1999-2014 Thomas Butt, Mayor of Richmond David Campos, San Francisco Supervisor Laurie Capitelli, Berkeley City Councilmember Salud Carbajal, Santa Barbara County Supervisor Efren Carrillo, Sonoma County Supervisor Jose Castañeda, Salinas City Councilmember David Chiu, San Francisco Board of Supervisors President, 2009-2014 Al Clark, Carpinteria City Councilmember Pamela Comstock, Santa Cruz City Councilmember Neal Coonerty, Santa Cruz County Supervisor, 2007-2014

Jeff Cooper, Culver City Councilmember Ann Crosbie, Fremont Unified School District Trustee Xilonin Cruz-Gonzales, Azusa Unified School District Board President Luis Enrique Flores, Livingston Unified School District Trustee Bill Freeman, Hartnell Community College District Board Trustee Lucas Frerichs, Davis City Councilmember Laura Friedman, Glendale City Councilmember Mary A. Garcia, Midtown North Hollywood Neighborhood Council President Dan Gjerde, Mendocino County Supervisor Elliot Gonzales, Long Beach Sustainability Commissioner Shanthi Gonzales, Oakland Board of Education Member Morgan Goodwin, Truckee Town Councilmember Jose Gurrola, Mayor Pro Tempore of Arvin Phyllis Taub Greenleaf, Live Oak School Board Trustee, Santa Cruz Alan Haffa, Monterey City Councilmember Dan Hamburg, Mendocino County Supervisor Lesa Heebner, Deputy Mayor of Solana Beach Jamie Yee Hintzke, Pleasanton Unified School District Trustee Matt Huerta, Salinas Planning Commissioner Minane Jameson, Hayward Area Recreation and Parks District Board Member Dan Kalb, Oakland City Councilmember Ash Kalra, San Jose City Councilmember Rebecca Kaplan, Oakland City Councilmember Andy Katz, Director of East Bay Municipal Utility District Kevin McKeown, Santa Monica City Councilmember Patricia Kernighan, Oakland City Council President Steve Kinsey, Marin County Supervisor Paul Koretz, Los Angeles City Councilmember Mark Landman, Cotati City Councilmember Brett Lee, Davis City Councilmember John Leopold, Santa Cruz County Supervisor Paul Lewin, Palm Springs City Councilmember Jody London, Vice President of the Oakland Board of Education Mark Lovelace, Humboldt County Supervisor Linda Maio, Berkeley City Councilmember Eric Mar, San Francisco Supervisor Margaret McAustin, Pasadena City Councilmember Gayle McLaughlin, Mayor of Richmond John Mirisch, Beverly Hills City Councilmember Daryl Moore, Berkeley City Councilmember

Jael Myrick, Vice Mayor of Richmond Edward Neal, Lemore City Councilmember Terry O'Day, Santa Monica Mayor Pro Tempore Susan Ornelas, Arcata City Councilmember Jane Parker, Monterey County Supervisor H. E. Christian Peeples, Alameda-Contra Costa Transit District At-Large Director Micah Posner, Santa Cruz City Councilmember Marylou Powers, Mayor of Galt Diana Prola, President of the San Leandro School Board Jim Prola, Vice Mayor of San Leandro Jim Provenza, Yolo County Supervisor Carmen Ramírez, Oxnard Mayor Pro Tempore Katie Rice, Marin County Supervisor Robert Rivas, San Benito County Supervisor Albert Robles, Carson City Councilmember Dave Roberts, San Diego County Supervisor Carol Russell, Cloverdale City Councilmember Meghan Sahli-Wells, Mayor of Culver City Rebecca Saltzman, Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART) Board Member Brian Schmidt, Vice Chair of the Santa Clara Valley Water District, 2010-2014 Kathrin Sears, President of the Marin County Board of Supervisors Lisa Shaffer, Encinitas City Councilmember Zareh Sinanyan, Mayor of Glendale Susan Sperling, President of Chabot College Roseann Torres, Oakland School Board Trustee Richard Valle, Alameda County Supervisor Joe Wallace, Alameda-Contra Costa Transit District At-Large Director Annie Campbell Washington, Oakland City Councilmember David Weinsoff, Mayor of Fairfax Susan Wengraf, Berkeley City Councilmember Scott Wiener, San Francisco Supervisor Ted Winterer, Santa Monica City Councilmember Dan Wolk, Mayor Pro Tempore of Davis Kriss Worthington, Berkeley City Councilmember Peter Zahn, Solana Beach City Councilmember David Zito, Solana Beach City Councilmember

\*Titles reflect signatory's position at time of signing, between February 2014 and April 2015. All signatories held office at the time of their signature. If the signing official is no longer in office, the years of his/her time in office are listed.